

# DR. BUU NYGREN PRESIDENT RICHELLE MONTOYA VICE PRESIDENT

The Navajo Nation | Yideeską́adi Nitsáhákees

TR	ANS	M	ITTAL		April 2	23, 2024				
ТО		:	Ethel Branci Navajo Dep			OJ)				
FROM	1	:	Cordell Show				_			
SUBJ	ECT	:	NDOJ/Office   Services	of Attorney G	eneral Clea	r Brief Softw	are Program -	- Central S	upport & Regulatory	
l.	Inform	natio	n on Contra	ct (per Orig	inal Awar	rd):				
II.	Supr	T G G	ent of Justice & Regulatory itle of Contra CJY-41-21 Grant No. red in FMIS I	Services ct \$ Amo		Plan Act ( Funding A	gency 2 Year	03/11/2 Term -	21.027 CFDA No Fede 021 to 12/31/2026 Begin and End Date	
	L C	Ar Bu	act Mod No.  nt of Budget  udget Period  her, specify:		AMOL	00.00 INT From	\$0.00 FROM	to To	\$14,000.00 то	
III.	Comm	ontr NC / Other ents	g Document act / Agreema Committee F , specify: Nav s by CGS:	ent - Date ex Resolution - I vajo Nation Co	vecuter No. & Date ouncil Resc	olution CJY-4		o FY 2024	NN BIM Appendix K	

Attachment

Copy: Contract files

Contract Accounting / OOC / DPM

Lisa Jymm, Executive Director - NN FRF Office



## THE NAVAJO NATION

# AAI CHECK OFF LIST

# FOR NEW COMPANY or BUSINESS UNIT

NOTIFICATION ON NEW COMPANY AND BUSINESS UNIT ADDED, PLEASE COMPLETE AAI CHECK OFF LIST

Company	*New	Business Unit	<b>建产品的基本企业</b>	*Facility/Job Site#					
8059		2119917	US Treasury – (	53514					
ENTERED BY (Step			EXPLAN	NATION/REFERENCE NO:	DATE:				
	ne J	ones 9 4 4 18 24	Setup	4/18/2024					
TASK	√	TASK DESCRIPTION							
A. Create New Fund		1. Copy Address Boo Record – "O" Searcl Type (Company ST)	h	Use "COPY" of similar Address fields: 1) Enter Tax ID 8600923. tab-5 <sup>th</sup> Address Number field en	35, 2) Related Address				
		2. Add Fund/Compa (CO)		Use "ADD" in CO Names & Nu info, *CO Number. & *CO Add:	umbers-Setup, use CO 10				
B. Create Balance Sheet Business Unit		Create Balance Sheet BU by Copying	P0006	Use "COPY" of similar Balance Sheet (BS) Business Uni					
C. Attach Objects to Balance Sheet BU		1. Operating	P09804	Copy from Model "1" Bus Unit to BS Business Unit (Object range 0100 thru 0999 only)					
D. Create New		1. a) Operating BU (	or) P0006	Use "COPY" of similar Business Unit.					
Business Unit *:		3. a) Operating BU- Create AB Facility	P0006	In BU Master "More" tab-Address Number (Job Site) field-Visual Assist search type "F" (facility), select AB# Use "COPY" of similar Project BU					
	$\vee$	1. b) Project BU (Job	P51006						
	$\checkmark$	2. Project Job Dates	P51006	Create extended master, set job d	ator 1 6. boded.				
	\	3. b) Project BU-Cre AB Facility	ate P51006	In Job Master "More" tab-Addre field- Visual Assist search type "I" (Copy" from model BLL2 to IS-E	Job The Date  Job The Date  Job The Date				
E. Attach Objects to Business Unit  F. Create ICCC AAI (New CO only)		1. a) Operating (or)	P09804	"Copy" from model BU 2 to IS E	BU (Obi 1000 thru 9999)				
		1. b) Projects BU (Jo	b) P51091	"Copy" from Job Cost Code "CC					
		<ol> <li>Operating BU (or)</li> <li>Project BU</li> </ol>	) P0012	"Copy" similar Company "ICCC" AAI item no. Change BU and CO Fields only (must be identical)					
SET-UP VERIFIED BY	<b>':</b>		DATE:	COMMENTS/ACTION:					
Jachael De	ors		4/19/24	Verificia new Bu sefuy	7.				

MODULE	ITEM#	AAI DESCRIPTION	APPLIC	INITIAL	DATE
GEN ACCT'G	ICCC	Intercompany Settlements	P0012	New Company Only	
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	PB	Default Bank Account (10.0120.02)	P0012	New Company Only	
PATABLE	PC	Payable Class Code	P0012	New Company Only	
	PCPREP	Prepaid Voucher Offset	P0012	New Company Only	
	PCRETN	Retainage (Contract)	P0012	New Company Only	
	PKD	Discounts Available		No Discounts	
-	PKL	Discounts Lost	P0012	No Discounts	
FIXED ASSETS	DEPN	*Depreciation Default Values	P12002	New BU's	
PURCHASING	4320	Received Not Vouchered	P40950	New Company Only	
		*Setup Hold Codes for each new BU(B1)	P42090	New BU's	
		*Review Hold Budget Review Hold (RW)	P42090	New BU's	
		Set default A/B for each BU		New Company Only	
		Add Purchasing Tolerance rules	P4322	New Company Only	
		*Set-up Branch/Plant Constant & Set-up Address Number	P41001	New BU's	
SECURITY	Not yet	BU Security		Not Appli	cable



# The Navajo Nation Dr. Buu Nygren President Yideeską adi Nitsahakees RICHELLE MONTOYA VICE PRESIDENT

APR 1 6 2024

THE N.N. OFFICE OF

### MEMORANDUM

TO

Dominic Beyal, Executive Director

Navajo Nation Office of Management & Budget

Cordell Shortey, Contracting Officer

Navajo Nation Office of Management & Budget

**FROM** 

Lisa Jymm, Executive Director

Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund Office

DATE

March 27, 2024

SUBJECT

New Business Unit – ARPA/NNFRF Funded (Co. 8059)

The Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Fund Office is requesting a new business unit in the amount of \$14,000 for the DOJ/Office of the Attorney General's Clear Brief Software Program, as part of the Administrative Costs allocated to the Executive Branch per CJY-41-21, Section Seven, B.



No.	Description	Category	\$	
1	DOJ/Office of the Attorney General Clear Brief Software Program	3.5	\$14,000	
		TOTAL:	\$14,000	

### Attached are:

- 1. The memo from the Department of Justice Brittany M. Tso, Senior Programs and Project Specialist, and concurred by Ethel Branch, Attorney General of the Navajo Nation, utilizing their administrative support costs and Appendix A for Navajo Nation Government Units.
- 2. The Navajo Nation Department of Justice Initial Eligibility Determination for Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Funds, which deems this project eligible.
- 3. The signed Navajo Nation Budget Forms in the amount of \$950,000 for use in accessing the new business unit from the Navajo Nation's (FMIS) Financial Management Information System.
- 4. A copy of Navajo Nation Council Resolution CJY-41-21, Section Seven.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me by phone at (928) 309-5535. Thank you.

cc: Germaine Jones, Deputy Contracting Officer, OMB Christine Chavez, Director, Contract Acctg/OOC Brittany M. Tso, Sr Programs & Project Specialist, DOJ/OAG



# NAVAJO NATION DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

# OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

ETHEL BRANCH Attorney General HEATHER L. CLAH Deputy Attorney General

### **MEMORANDUM**

TO:

Lisa Jymm, Executive Director

Navajo Nation Fiscal Recovery Office

Dominic Beyal, Executive Director

Cordell Shortey, Contract Officer (Manager) Office of the Management and Budget

FROM:

Brittany M. Tso Senior Programs and Project Specialist Department of Justice/Office of the General Attorney

DATE:

March 13, 2024

SUBJECT:

Authorization for Water Rights Unit and Office of the Prosecutor to utilize Department of Justice Central/Administrative Support Costs ARPA funds for

eligible expenditure projects

This Memorandum serves as an authorization for Water Rights Unit and Office of the Prosecutor to utilize The Department of Justice and Office of the Attorney General's Central/Administrative Support Costs ARPA funds for their eligible expenditure projects. Water Rights Unit and Office of the Prosecutor have completed the eligibility determination process. Any eligible projects that has the business unit (BU) listed as new is authorized to use ARPA funds for that particular project.

We appreciate everyone working very hard on this matter. if you have any questions or concerns, feel free to reach out to Brittany M. Tso at (928) 871-6928 or <a href="mailto:btso@nndoj.org">btso@nndoj.org</a>. Thank you.

CONCURRENCE:

Ethel Branch, Attorney General or

Heather L. Clah, Deputy Attorney General



# NAVAJO NATION DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL



ETHEL B. BRANCH Attorney General HEATHER CLAH Deputy Attorney General

# DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE INITIAL ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATION FOR NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS

RFS/HK Review #: HKA 0026
Date & Time Received: 03/06/24 at 14:55
Date & Time of Response: 03/22/24 at 17:00
Entity Requesting FRF: Navajo Nation Department of Justice/Office of the Attorney General
Title of Project: Clear Brief-Software Program
Administrative Oversight: OPVP
Amount of Funding Requested: \$14,000.00
Eligibility Determination:  FRF eligible FRF ineligible Additional information requested
FRF Eligibility Category:
(1) Public Health and Economic Impact (2) Premium Pay (3) Government Services/Lost Revenue (4) Water, Sewer, Broadband Infrastructure
U.S. Department of Treasury Reporting Expenditure Category: 3.5, Public Sector Capacity: Administrative Needs

# Returned for the following reasons (Ineligibility Reasons/Paragraphs 5.E.(1)-(10) of FRF Procedures): Missing Form Expenditure Plan incomplete Supporting documentation missing Funds will not be obligated by Project will not be completed by 12/31/2026 12/31/2024 Ineligible purpose \_\_Incorrect Signatory Submitter failed to timely submit CARES reports Inconsistent with applicable NN or Additional information submitted is insufficient federal laws to make a proper determination Other Comments: Name of DOJ Reviewer: MacArthur Stant Digitally signed by MacArthur Stant Date: 2024.03.22 12:07:47 -06'00' Signature of DOJ Reviewer: MacArthur Stant

### Disclaimers:

If additional information has been requested and you wish to provide it, please resubmit all the required forms updated to include the additional information. Full resubmission will expedite the Initial Eligibility Determination process. Therefore, please include a new RFS form indicating resubmission, revised Appendix A, Budget Form 1, and other supporting documents. **Please email your resubmission to arpa@nndoj.org.** Please be aware that under Resolution BFS-31-21 a Project or Program can only be reviewed twice, therefore it is critical that you include all the requested additional information for your second submission.

An NNDOJ Initial Eligibility Determination is based on the documents provided, which NNDOJ will assume are true, correct, and complete. Should the Project or Program change in any material way after the initial determination, the requestor must seek the advice of NNDOJ. An initial determination is limited to review of the Project or Program as it relates to whether the Project or Program is a legally allowable use – it does not serve as an opinion as to whether or not the Project or Program should be funded, nor does it serve as an opinion as to whether or not the amount requested is reasonable or accurate.

APPENDIX A

# THE NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS **REQUEST FORM & EXPENDITURE PLAN**FOR **NAVAJO NATION GOVERNMENT UNITS**

# Part 1. Identification of parties.

NN Government Unit requesting FRF:	avajo Nation Department of Justice/Offic	ce of the Attorney Gener	al Date prepared: 3/5/2024
	indicate Department, Program, Office, Division, or Bi	ranch	Dato proportod.
NN Government Unit's	PO BOX 2010	phone/email:	928-871-6343
mailing address:	Window Rock, AZ 86515	website (if any):	www.nndoj.org
Form prepared by:	Brittany M. Tso	phone/email:	928-871-6928
	SPPS, NNDOJ/OAG	ridon To composition of American and American	btso@nndoj.org
ÇONTA	ACT PERSON'S name, title and Department, Program, Office, e	tc.	CONTACT PERSON'S Info
Title & type of Project:	Clear Brief-Software Pl	latform	
NN Government Unit's Director or Manager:	Heather L. Clah, Deputy of Attorney General	phone & email: 928-871-	6343; Hclah@nndoj.org
Division Director (if any):	Heather L. Clah, Deputy of Attorney General	_ phone & email: 928-871-	6343; Hclah@nndoj.org
Branch Chief: Dr. But	Nygren, Navajo Nation President	phone & email: 928-871-700	0; president.buunygren@navajo-nsn.gov
Funding Recipient will be	VVC/I KH RLI VVRI I.	ranch-OPVP	on the Project and
the same will be submitting this FRF Expenditure Plant	indicate Branch and/or Division ng the Funding Request Package for Initial Eligibil an.	lity Determination Review, and	•
List names or types of Su	bcontractors or Subrecipients that will be paid with	FRF (if known):	
* '		,	document attached
Amount of FRF requeste	d: \$14,000.00 FRF funding period:	10/1/2022 to 09/3	0/2026
7 anount of 7 th roquotte	1 ra randing portody	indicate Project startin	g and ending/deadline date
Part 2. Expenditure	Plan details.		
	n(s) and/or Project(s) to be funded, including how ated needs will be addressed:	the funds will be used, for wha	at purposes, the location(s) to be served,
litigation duties. T establishing timeli expansion on the	nds will be utilized to enrich our prog his software platform Clear brief wil nes for cases, auto citation hyperlin cases to move the backlog cases for nt is experiencing.	I improve our backlog iking. Clear brief limit	s including: indexing, ed our teams time
	**************************************		☐ document attached
(b) Explain how the Prog	ram or Project will benefit the Navajo Nation, Na	vajo Communities, or the Nav	ajo People:
	form will refine our program to tackl nally, brings the department up to p		d from the COVID-19
			☐ document attached

APPENDIX A

(c) Provide a prospective timeline showing the estimated date of completion of the Project and/or each phase of the Project. Disclose any challenges that may prevent you from incurring costs for all funding by December 31, 2024 and/or fully expending funds and completing the Program(s) or Project(s) by December 31, 2026:
The Department of Justice and Office of the Attorney General is currently in the process of getting quotes on projects. The initial time frame of the project will be completed by December 31,2026.
document attached
(d) Identify who will be responsible for implementing the Program or Project:
NNFRFO and Executive Branch- OPVP will be working with the Department of Justice and the Office of the Attorney General implementing the project.
☐ document attached
(e) Explain who will be responsible for operations and maintenance costs for the Project once completed, and how such costs will be funded prospectively:
The Department of Justice will be responsible for O&M once the project is completed. The total cost of the project will be \$14,000.00.
☐ document attached
(f) State which of the Fiscal Recovery Fund expenditure categories in the attached U.S. Department of the Treasury Appendix E listing the proposed Program or Project falls under, and explain the reason why:
3.5 Public Sector Capacity: Administrative needs. The software platform will enrich our program to tackle the backlogs cause by the COVID-19 Pandemic.
☐ document attached
Part 3. Additional documents.  List here all additional supporting documents attached to this FRF Expenditure Plan (or indicate N/A):
The state of the s
- Page 2 of 3 -



### Part 4. Affirmation by Funding Recipient.

Funding Recipient affirms that its receipt of Fiscal Recovery Funds and the implementation of this FRF Expenditure Plan shall be in accordance with Resolution No. CJY-41-21, the ARPA Regulations, and with all applicable federal and Navajo Nation laws, regulations, and policies:

NN Government Unit

Preparen

signature of Preparation CONTACT PERSON

Approved by:

signature of NN Schemmen Unit's Dept. Program Since Director or Manager

Approved to submit for Review:

signature of Branch Chef or Division Director

Print Name, Title, Branch or Division:

Patrick J. Sandoval, Chief of Staff

print risme and indicate life or position

Office of the President and Vice President

indicate Branch or Division

**BUDGET FORM 1** Page 1 of

# PROGRAM BUDGET SUMMARY THE NAVAJO NATION

2024

FY

Difference or 14,000.00 14,000.00 Total **Executive Branch** 6 14,000.00 14,000.00 Proposed Budget btso@nndoj.org (B) Division Director / Branch Chiel's Signature and Date Œ) Division Director Branch Chief's Printed Name 6 Patrick J. Sandoval, Chief of Staff NNDOJIOAG SOftware Platform Division/Branch: (A) NNC Approved **Original Budget** 0 PART V. I HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS BUDGET PACKAGE IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE. Email Address: TOTAL Total # of Positions Budgeted: Total # of Vehicles Budgeted: Type Code 9 POSITIONS AND VEHICLES 5500 Communications and Utilities PART III. BUDGET SUMMARY 6000 Repairs and Maintenance 2001 Personnel Expenses 7000 Special Transactions 6500 Contractual Services 3500 Meeting Expenses 5000 Lease and Rental 8000 Public Assistance 3000 Travel Expenses 9500 Matching Funds 9000 Capital Outlay APPROVED BY: 9500 Indirect Cost 928-871-6928 4000 Supplies PART IV. Total 100% % of 100% Phone No.: Program Title: 14,000.00 Heather L. Clah, Deputy Attorney General \$14,000.00 Program Manager's Printed Name Amount 10/1/22-9/30/26 TOTAL: Fiscal Year **Term** Brittany M. Tso New PART II. FUNDING SOURCE(S) PART I. Business Unit No .: Prepared By: SUBMITTED BY: NNFRFO/ARPA

Page 2 of 4 BUDGET FORM 2

# THE NAVAJO NATION PROGRAM PERFORMANCE MEASURES

FY 2024

NNDOJIOAG SOFTWARE Platform	1st QTR   2nd QTR   3rd QTR   4th QTR	Goal	sítionally.	5 5 5						Patrick J. Sandoval. Chief of Staff Division Director/Branch Chief's Printed Name Division Director/Branch Chief's Signature and Date
Program Name/Title:			Program Performance Measure: This software platform will refine our program to tackle this backlogs caused from the COVID-19 Pandemic; additionally.							3/5/24
PART I. PROGRAM INFORMATION:  Business Unit No.:   Output  Description:	PART II. PROGRAM PERFORMANCE CRITERIA:		Program Performance Measure:     This software platform will refine our program to tackle to	brings the department up to par with technology.	2. Program Performance Measure:	3. Program Performance Measure:	4. Program Performance Measure:	5. Program Performance Measure:	PART III. CONCURRENCE/APPROVAL:	Heather L. Clah, Deputy Attorney General Program Manager's Printed Name MITTILL Program Manager's & Signature and Date

# Page 3 of 4 BUDGET FORM 2A

# PROGRAM PERFORMANCE MEASURES THE NAVAJO NATION

PART I. PROGRAM INFORMATION:

FY 2024

**Business Unit No.:** 

Program Name/Title:

NNDOJ/0AG

Tube T

PART II. PROGRAM PERFORMANCE CRITERIA:

establishing finelines for cases, auto citation hyperlinking. Clear brief limited our teams time expansion on the cases to move the backlog cases forwarded caused from the COVID-19 Pandemic, that our The requested funds will be utilized to enrich our program with necessary resources and tools for our litigation duties. This software platform Clear brief will improve our backlogs including: indexing, department is experiencing. Additionally, brings the department up to par with technology

PART III. CONCURRENCE/APPROVAL:

Heather L. Clah, Deputy Attorney General

Program Manager's Printed Name

Program Managér's Signature and Date

Division Director/Branch Chief's Printed Name Patrick J. Sandoval, Chief of Staff

Division Director/Branch Chief's Signature and Date

Page 4 of 4 BUDGET FORM 4

DETAILED BUDGET AND JUSTIFICATION THE NAVAJO NATION

2024

14,000.00 14,000.00 MAJOR Object Code (LOD 4) (D) Total by 14,000.00 14,000.00 Total by DETAILED Object Code (LOD 6) <u>0</u> TOTAL \$ **Business Unit No.:** 6320-Software Support
This software platform will refine our program to tackle this backlogs caused from the COVID-19 Pandemic; additionally, brings the department up to par with technology. Clarish of Software Malforn Object Code Description and Justification (LOD 7) (B) **NNDOJ/OAG** PART I. PROGRAM INFORMATION: Program Name/Title: PART II. DETAILED BUDGET: (A) Object Code (LOD 6) 6300

The Navajo Nation hereby immediately allocates NNFRF funds to replace the Navajo Nation CARES Fund funds that were reallocated to the Navajo Nation Hardship Assistance Expenditure Plan pursuant to Navajo Nation Council Resolution No. CJY-67-20 and Naabik'íyáti' Committee Resolutions No. NABIO-49-20 and NABID-63-20, as well as any CARES Fund funding that was voluntarily returned to the Nation because the project approved by the Navajo Nation Council could not be completed by the federal CARES Act deadline(s). OMB, with the assistance of OOC, shall report the amount and status of such allocations to the Naabik'íyáti' Committee and the Office of President and Vice-President no later than sixty (60) days after the effective date of this legislation.

# SECTION SEVEN. IMMEDIATE ALLOCATION OF NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS TO FUND CENTRAL SUPPORT AND REGULATORY SERVICES

- A. The Navajo Nation hereby immediately allocates ten percent (10%) of all Fiscal Recovery Funds received by the Navajo Nation to fund central support service and regulatory costs.
- B. The Office of the President and Vice-President shall be responsible for apportioning ninety percent (90%) of the ten percent (10%) amount amongst Executive Branch programs and offices providing central support and regulatory services, including, the Office of the President and Vice-President, Office of the Controller, Office of Management and Budget, Department of Justice, Navajo Nation Washington Office, Division of Human Resources, Division of Community Development, and other Divisions and offices providing central support and/or regulatory services.
- C. The Speaker of the Navajo Nation Council, after consultation with the Naabik'íyáti' Committee, shall be responsible for apportioning ten percent (10%) of the ten percent (10%) amount amongst Legislative Branch programs and offices providing central support services, including the Office of Legislative Services, Office of Legislative Counsel, Office of the Speaker, and Navajo Nation Council.
- D. The programs and offices receiving NNFRF for central support and/or regulatory services shall use such funding to develop the legal, financial, organizational, managerial, administrative, regulatory, and reporting framework necessary to support the expeditious completion of NNFRF funded projects and the provision of NNFRF funded services.
- E. The detailed budgets for the NNFRF funding allocated here for central support and regulatory services shall be processed through the executive or administrative review process

- applicable to each Branch and shall not require further legislative action.
- F. Any central support and/or regulatory services funding unspent or unencumbered at the end of the second quarter of Fiscal Year 2024 shall be reallocated to the NNFRF and be available for allocation to other NNFRF projects and services.

SECTION EIGHT. AUTHORIZING THE OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER TO DISTRIBUTE FUNDS FROM THE NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUND

- A. After reimbursement of the Sihasin Fund and UUFB, allocations to the defunded Navajo Nation CARES Fund projects, and the release of the immediate disbursements provided for in this legislation, OOC shall only release and distribute NNFRF funds in conformance with duly adopted Expenditure Plans enacted by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of all members of the Navajo Nation Council and approved by the President of the Navajo Nation pursuant to 2 N.N.C. § 164(A) and 2 N.N.C. §§ 1005(C)(10), (11) and (12).
- B. Expenditure Plan funds shall not be released to LGA-certified Chapters, Navajo Nation-owned enterprises/authorities/corporations, non-profit corporations and/or external entities until a binding agreement, e.g., grant or sub-recipient agreement, has been executed between the Navajo Nation and the respective Responsible Entity.
- C. OOC shall be responsible for ensuring that withdrawals from all invested NNFRF funds are timed to balance Expenditure Plan needs with maximum investment earnings.
- D. OOC shall coordinate and collaborate with each Responsible Entity to ensure that all applicable Navajo Nation and federal financial, accounting, and reporting laws and regulations are adhered to and strictly followed.
- E. OOC and the respective Responsible Entity shall provide a written and oral report to the Naabik'iyati' Committee and the Office of President and Vice-President on or about thirty (30) days after the end of each fiscal year quarter; such report will present an overview and status of all NNFRF funded projects, recommended modifications or adjustments to projects, and compliance challenges, if any.

SECTION NINE. APPLICABILITY AND WAIVER OF NAVAJO NATION APPROPRIATIONS ACT PROVISIONS TO NAVAJO NATION FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS